Automotive Component Industry Competitor Analysis





Table of Content

- 1. Sona Comstar
- 2. Methodology
- 3. AAM
- 4. Bharat Forge
- 5. BorgWarner
- 6. Bosch
- 7. Continental
- 8. DANA
- 9. Denso
- 10.GKN

- 11.Linamar
- 12.Mahle
- 13.Magna
- 14.Meritor
- 15. Mitsubishi Electric
- 16.Mobis
- 17.Musashi
- 18.SEG Automotive
- 19. Valeo



Mission

Be leaders in the technology we invest in and give our customers and edge over the rest, while designing and building products that enable the future of mobility.

Vision

To become the world's most respected and valuable auto technology company for our customers, employees, and shareholders.

Values

Integrity
Always do the right thing.

VitalityBuild better products

Frugality
Build better products –
more economically.

AgilityBuild better and more
economical products – faster

Business Overview

Revenue: 25,756 Mn Rupees (FY23)

No. of Employees: 4065

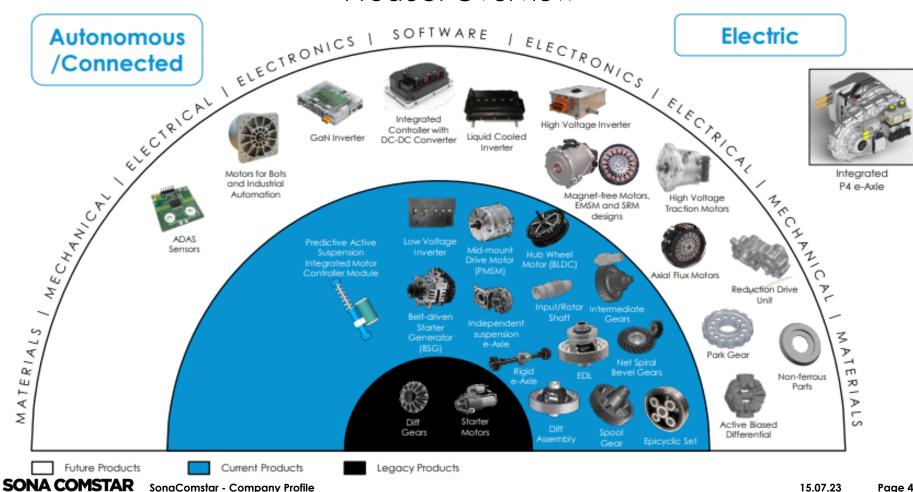
Headquarters: Gurugram, India

No. of Location: 9 Manufacturing units – 4

Countries

By Product By Geography By Geography Differential Assembly Micro/Plug-in hybrid Starter Motors Differential Gears Conventional Starter Motors Others Drivetrain Parts Traction Motors Others Others Others

Product Overview



Methodology for the Competitor Analysis

Upon conducting an in-depth analysis of Sona Comstar, encompassing its products, technology, and prospective future undertakings, I proceeded to delve into the highly competitive realm of automotive components. My research included the study of the manufacturing technologies used and e-mobility trends, with the aim of comprehending the trajectory of this industry. Utilizing Sona Comstar as a foundation, I thoroughly examined 17 comparable companies in this field. These companies were analyzed with the objective of gaining valuable insights into their positioning, operations and strategies. The companies were as follows:

- AAM
- 2. Bharat Forge
- 3. BorgWarner
- 4. Bosch
- 5. Continental
- 6. DANA
- 7. Denso
- 8. GKN
- 9. Linamar
- 10. Mahle
- 11. Magna
- 12. Meritor
- Mitsubishi Electric
- 14. Mobis
- 15. Musashi
- 16. SEG Automotive
- 17. Valeo







Vision

To POWER a more sustainable future while providing value to our stakeholders

Company Overview

Revenue FY22: \$5.8 Bn No. of Employees: 19,000

Headquarters Location: Detroit, USA

Locations: 18 countries, 80+ locations including

14 Global Engineering & Tech centers

Gross New Business Backlog

Backlog by Segment		Backlog by Geography		
Electric	40%	Americas	45%	
Trucks/SUV	30%	Asia	30 %	
Crossover	20%	Europe	25%	
Pass Car	5 %	•		

Mission

Advancing globally mobility through innovative technologies and sustainable solutions

AAM Long-Term Value Creation

Long-Term Focus

- Leader in electric propulsion technology
- Increase size and scale, effective deployment of capital

Financials

- Enhance balance sheet strength
- Generate more cash flow through OS

Sales

- Electrification to expand into new segments
 Protect core
- business, offer a compelling value proposition

Diversification

- Mix of customers and geography
- Expand product portfolio
- Agnostic to propulsion market changes

Sustainability

Sustainability Mission: to deliver POWER and build a safer, greener sustainable future for our Associates, customer, communities & environment

Environmental Powering a green

Social
Powering an inclusive future

Product
Powering a cleane

Supply Chain
Powering a

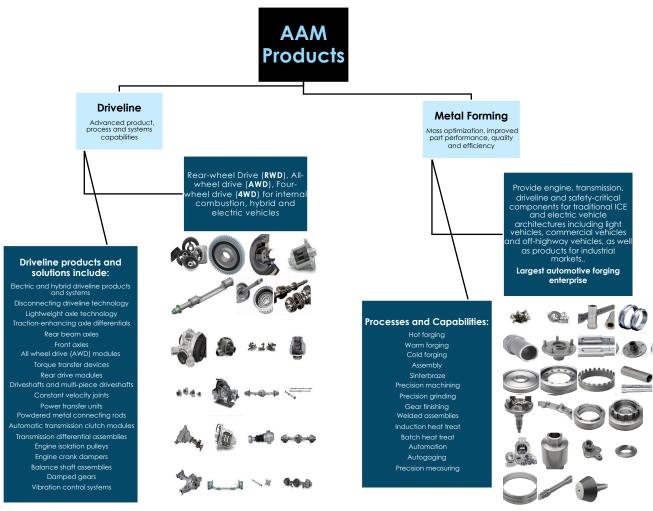
Governance Powering a

SONA COMSTAR AAM - Company Profile

5%

Other

15.07.23



"How we do it"

1. Delivering Power

With an acute focus on quality, operational excellence and technology leadership

2. Operating System

Customer Satisfaction focus, Lean principles and Process, Team level problem solving, Associate Engagement and Empowerment

3. Research and Development

AAM has invested more than \$1 Billion in R&D initiatives, created 14 global engineering development centers, 2 main global technology centers (Advanced technology center (ADTC) – hub of AAM expertise, research, collaboration and innovation) (Rochester Hills technical center (RHTC) – works in tandem with ADTC, acts as a testing and validation facility)

SONA COMSTAR AAM - Company Profile

AAM's Advanced Technology

Quantum Beam Axle

- •Lightweight & Efficient
- Optional TracRite Locking differential
- Up to 35% lighter than a typical axle
- Up to 30% improvement in efficiency
- •Improved Vehicle Traction
- Scalable across multiple applications

Quantum AWD & RWD Modules

- Lightweight and efficient rear drive modules & AWD units
- Available in open, mechanical limited slip, electronic limited slip and torque vectoring configuration
- •Up to 25% lighter than typical axle
- Up to 30% improvement in efficiency
- Less packaging space
- •Scalable for RWD & AWD

EcoTrac – Disconnecting All-Wheel drive system

- Industry-first disconnecting AWD system
- AAM-developed vehicle controls
- AAM smart actuator
- Optional 2-speed disconnecting PTU
- Optional 2-speed RDM with electronic locking capability
- •Improved vehicle fuel economy
- Off-road capability

VecTrac – Torque Vectoring rear-drive module

- AAM-designed rear drive module with integrated dual clutches
- AAM developed device and vehicle controls
- AAM-designed brushless motor, valves, and control modules
- Torque Vectoring
- Improved fuel economy when coupled with EcoTrac disconnecting PTU

TracRite – Traction enhancing differential

- TracRite Open
- •TracRite PC Plate Clutch
- •TracRite GT Gear Train
- •TracRite EL Open + Electric Locker
- •TracRite Al Automatic Locker
- •TracRite GTL Gear Train Locker
- •TracRite eLS Electronic Limited Slip
- Improved vehicle traction, handling and stability











SONA COMSTAR AAM - Company Profile 15.07.23 Page 9

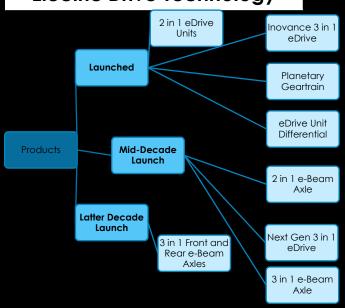
The Electric Vehicle Market

Electrification Market Share Goal 2030 >10% Share of estimated market by 2030

Innovative product platform with multiple vehicle segments

Higher outsourcing probability & share for e-beam axle

Electric Drive Technology



Thinking Big, Building Small

Combines the motor, inverter and gearbox into a small system, giving them more design flexibility. With a 40% reduction in packaging space

- High speed motors result in small diameter rotors
- Compact gearboxes
- Inverter integration on end-cap of e-machine



Modular + Flexible Architecture

The scalable driveline system is compatible with all electrified systems and can be modified with multiple motor diameters and flexible stack lengths to provide optimized packaging, power and torque.

- Multiple motor diameters
- Flexible Stack lengths
- Permanent magnet and induction motor types

BHARAT FORGE





BHARAT FORGE



Core Objectives

- To be committed to listening and responding to the needs of our customers, associates and business partners honorina their individual value.
- To be committed to an entrepreneurial spirit that fuels the growth of our companies and increases shareholder value

What we are

- Your partner in innovation
- World-class Technology
- Vertically Integrated with end-to-end capabilities
- India's Largest automotive forging company

Testina & Validation

Quality

Forging

Tool & Die

Manufacturing

Machinina

- More than 50 years of experience in manufacturing
- Building India's economic backbone

Design

Engineering

& Product

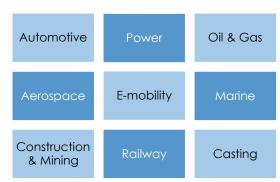
Development

Company Overview

- Revenue: \$3 Bn (Part of Kalyani Group)
- No. of Employees: 10,000
- No. of Locations: 15 Manufacturing Facilities
 - 5 Countries
- Headquarter location: Gurugram, India
- Revenue Break down:



Businesses



Sustainability

Bharat Forge is committed to minimizing impacts, maximizing and ensuring planet positive.

Areas of Development





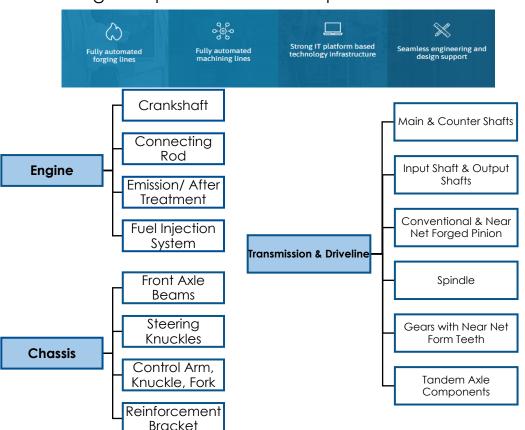




Facilities

Automotive Business

Largest exporter of Auto Components from India



E-mobility

Electric Power-train capabilities

- Modular design concept
- Motor Design & Development
- Motor Testing
- Battery Management System design & Development
- Inverter Design and Development

Products & Services

- Full Powertrain Solutions
- Systems & Sub Systems
- Parts for Powertrain



Bharat Forge invested, for a stake of 45%, in an EV Startup – Tork. Tork Motorcycles is India's first premium electric motorcycle company.



Bharat Forge also invested 10 Mn Euros in a UK based Electric commercial vehicle company – Tevva Motors. With this partnership they build scalable & modular commercial electric vehicles.

SONA COMSTAR

BharatForge - Company Profile

Technology & Innovation

Kalyani Centre for Technology & Innovation (KCTI)

Products made:

- Scanning Electron Microscope
- Optical Microscope
- Heat Treatment
- Laser Processing
- Mechanical Testing Creep & Fatigue Testing
- Material Testing
- Additive Manufacturing

Kalyani Centre for Manufacturing Innovation (KCMI)

Laboratory Facilities

Technical Training & Educational Programs

Material Science

Several R&D projects in the area of high strength steels and alloys of exotic metals have helped Bharat Forge build a portfolio of components with application over different sectors

Forging

Green Forging – Majority of power produced by Renewable Resource

Advanced Manufacturing

- Point Cloud Data
- Design for Additive Manufacturing
- Rapid Prototype tool
- Additive Manufacturing
- 3D Printed Impeller
- 3D Scanning

Design & CAE

- 3D Modelling & FEA
- Weight Optimization & Fatigue Testing
- Mathematical Modelling
- Advanced Technology Implementation

Advanced Machining

NPD Technology **Analysis** Enhancement Development of super alloys **Tool Wear Analysis** parts for Aerospace Ind. Micro-Machining Chip Mechanism & Crack Analysis Gear Manufacturing **Ultrasonic Machining** Grain Deformation **Composite Machining** Nano-Fluids & High Pressure Force & Temp Magnesium Alloy Machining **Analysis** Machining Process FE **High Speed Grinding** 5-Axis Machining

SONA COMSTAR

BharatForge - Company Profile





BorgWarner

A clean, energy-efficient world

Mission

To deliver innovative and sustainable mobility solutions for the vehicle market

BorgWarner Beliefs

Inclusion

Respecting Individuals

Integrity

Honoring the Truth

Excellence

Focusing on results

Responsibility

Our Commitment

Collaboration

Building on Trust

Company Overview

Revenue FY22: \$15.8

No. of employees: 52,700

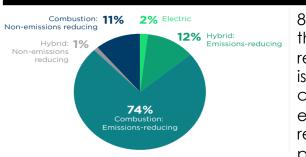
No. of locations: 92 Headquarter: Michigan, US

BorgWarner Pillars

Real Commitment Tech-Driven Innovation

Partnering for progress

Revenue Breakdown



88% of the revenue is from clean, emission reducing products

Sustainability

"Sustainability means driving environmental, social and governance (ESG) initiative to deliver value to all stakeholder, both for today and tomorrow."

Sustainability Strategy

Environmental stewardship

Create a Cleaner, More energy- efficient world

Social Responsibility

Live the BorgWarner Beliefs

Governance

Partner and report to stakeholder

SONA COMSTAR

BorgWarner - Company Profile

Light Vehicles

Products: AWD and Cross Axle Systems, Boosting technologies, Chargers, Controllers, Sensors, Electric Drive Modules, Electric Drive Motors, Engine Timing Systems, EV Transmissions, Fuel Handling, Fuel Injection Systems, Ignition Technologies, Intake and Exhaust Gas Management, Power Electronics, P0/P1/P2/P3/P4/PS Hybrid Architecture, Starters and Alternators, Thermal Management, Transmission Technologies, Valvetrain systems

Light Vehicle Solutions – Electric Boosting Technology

eBooster Electrically Driven Compressor



Benefits:

- Enhances performance for light vehicles
- Reduces emissions and improves fuel economy
- Allows further engine downsizing

eTurbo



Benefits:

- 11 kW continuous power and 17 kW peak power
- Lowers emissions
- enhances fuel economy
- Improves transient response

Commercial Vehicles

Products: Battery Systems, Boosting technologies, Chargers, Controllers, Electric Drive Modules, Electric Drive Motors, Engine Timing Systems, Fuel Injection Systems, Ignition Technologies, Intake and Exhaust Gas Management, Power Electronics, Starters and Alternators, Thermal Management.

Commercial Vehicle Solutions – Electric Boosting Technology

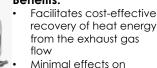
eBooster Electrically Driven Compressor

Benefits:

- Enhanced performance for commercial vehicles
- Combines optimized fuel economy and driver enjoyment with lower emissions
- Improved torque and response for smaller and lower-speed engines

eTurbocompound

Benefits:



 Minimal effects on engine operation or vehicle packaging

Benefits:

• Up to 13 kW continuous power and 23 kW peak power

eTurbo

- Reduces turbo lag and offers faster time-to-torque
- Improves fuel economy and lowers emissions

Organic Rankine Cycle Turbines/ Pump Expanders



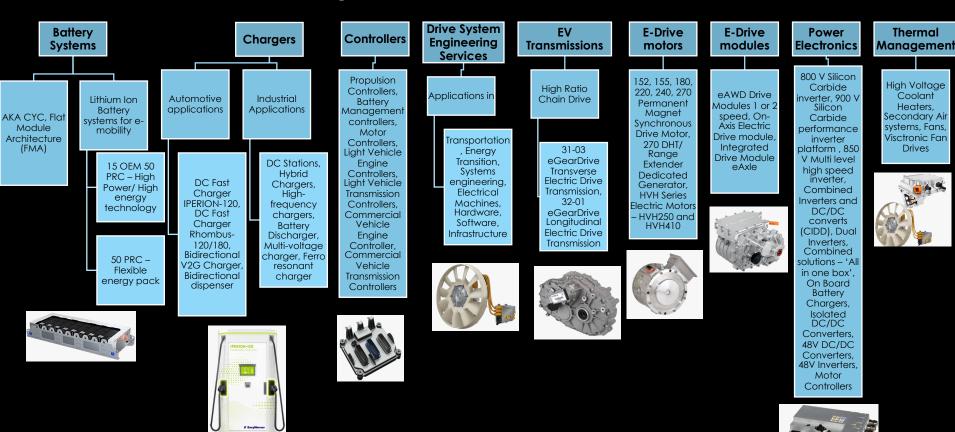
Benefits:

- Up to 91 percent overall efficiency
- 65 percent peak turbine efficiency
- 7 kW nominal and 13 kW maximum output



BorgWarner - Company Profile

"Accelerating the world's transition to eMobility"









"We are Bosch"

Objective – "What we want to achieve"

Secure the company's future by ensuring its strong and meaningful development and preserving its financial independence

Motivation – "What drives us"

"Invented for life" Products that spark enthusiasm, improve quality of life

Strategic Focal Points – "What will help us succeed"

- Focus on customers
- Shaping change
- Striving for excellence

Strengths – "What we do well"

- **Bosch Culture**
- Innovation
- Outstanding quality
- Global Presence

Values – "What we build on"

- Future and result focus
- Responsibility and sustainability
- Initiative and determination
- Openness and trust
- Fairness
- Reliability, credibility, legality
- Diversity, Equity and Inclusion

Sustainability

Business Overview

Revenue: 88.2 Bn Furos No. of Employees:

421,300

No. of Locations: 468

locations in 60

countries

Headquarter:

Gerlingen, Germany

07 | Seven action areas for embedding sustainability culture





munication about sustainability



change pioneers and facilitators



value commitment



private lives



Create inspiring events within the company

dialogue with associates

Industry Breakdown

Solutions

Industrial Technology

 Drive and Control Technology – Bosch Rexroth AG (100% Bosch)

Energy and Building Technology

- Building Technology
- Thermotechnology
- Bosch Global Service Solutions

Consumer Goods

- Power Tools
- Home Appliances
- Garden Tools
- Measuring Tools
- Cleaning Tools
- Heating, Cooling and Well Being
- Smart Home

Mobility Solutions

- Powertrain Solutions
- Chassis Systems Control
- Electrical Drives
- Cross-Domain Computing Solutions
- Automotive Electronics
- Automotive Aftermarket
- Automotive Steering
- Bosch eBike Systems

Infotainment - Displays	Electronic components	Driving Safety	Actuators	Injector
Parking	Charging	Interior	Assistance Systems	Transmission Technology
Ignition & Wipers	Electric Motors	Batteries	Thermal Management	Vehicle Computer
Glow	Fuel Distribution	Power Electronic	Air management	Steering
Pumps	Camera	Control Units	Sensors	Valves
Powertrain	Software & Services	Exhaust Gas Treatment	Development Services	Automated Driving

Transmission Technology

- **Automatic Transmission**
- Electronic modules
- Flectric drivetrain transmission
- Transmission sensors
- Linear-forced solenoid
- Variable-force transmission solenoid
- Pressure or flow activated direct electric shift control
- Transmission CVT4EV
- Transmission control unit
- DH-CVT transmission
- Pushbelt

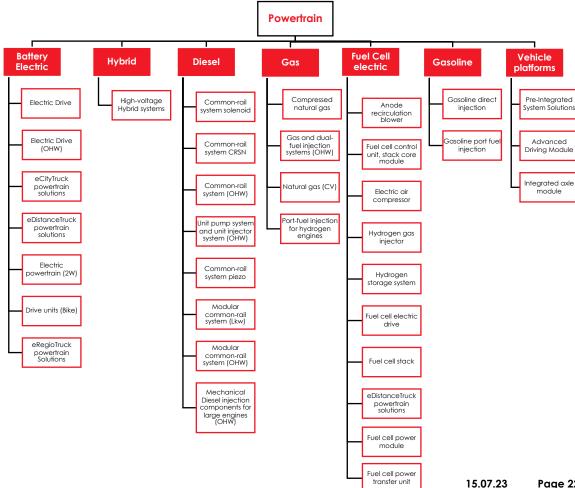
Automated Driving

- Bosch driving assist
- Localization for automated driving
- Road signature
- Predictive road condition service

Power Flectronics

- Charge-converter
- DC/DC converter start/stop
- Electric Drive Module
- Inverter (CV)
- High Voltage DC/DC converter gen 3evo
- E-axle
- Power modules on cooler for inverters
- Inverter gen. 4





Relevant Solutions

Electric Motors

- E-axle
- Electric Drive Module
- Electric motors for commercial vehicle
- Global Blower Motor GBM
- EC motors for electric cooling fans
- Electric motors and active parts
- Global brushless blower GBB

Thermal Management

- Brushless engine cooling fan
- Electric refrigerant compressor
- Electric Coolant pump PCE
- Global brushless blower GBB
- Thermal management engineering services
- Thermal management for combustion engines
- Electric refrigerant valves
- Electric coolant pump PDE
- Flexible thermal unit
- Global Blower Motor GBM
- Thermal Management for hybrid systems and electric drives
- Predictive control of thermal system

Camera

- Interior monitoring systems
- Near-range camera
- Multi-purpose camera
- Multi-purpose camera gen 3 (CV)

Parking

- Automated valet parking
- Remote park assists
- Home zone park assist
- Parking aid
- Secure truck parking
- Trailer tow assist
- Garage park assist
- Park assists
- Rear cross traffic warning

Sensors

- Vehicle motion and position Sensor
- Brake pad wear sensor
- Speed sensor for exhaust gas turbochargers
- Pressure-based air-flow meter
- Electronic Battery Sensor
- Front radar sensor (CV)
- High-pressure sensor
- Inertial measurement unit
- Knock sensor
- Steering angle sensor
- Medium pressure sensor
- Wideband lambda sensor
- Differential pressure sensor
- Pressure tube sensor
- Corner radar sensor
- Front radar sensor
- Transmission sensors
- Hot-film air-mass mete
- Interior monitoring systems

- Crankshaft speed sensor
- Boost pressure and temperature sensor
- Medium-pressure and temperature sensor
- Low pressure sensor
- NOx Sensor
- Peripheral acceleration sensor
- Wheel speed sensor
- Intake manifold boost pressure and temperature sensor
- Switching-type lambda sensor
- Temperature sensor
- Ultrasonic sensor
- Camshaft position sensor
- Particle sensor
 - Peripheral pressure sensor
- Rotor position sensor
- Corner radar sensor (CV)
- Sensor data fusion
- Overview powertrain sensors
- Angular position sensor

Areas of Research

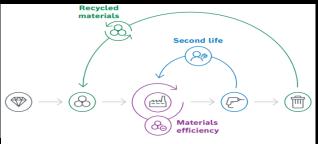
- Artificial Intelligence research
- Chemical energy conversion
- Electrified mobility and systems
- Innovative healthcare solutions for a better quality of life
- Information and communication technologies
- IoT@ life
- Al-enabled fully autonomous systems
- Modeling, simulation, optimization and new materials for engineering
- Sustainability innovations for resources and energy efficiency
- New Business
- Production systems
- Smart sensors and hardware systems

"Invented for Life"

Hydrogen Economy

- Developing fuel cells for mobile and stationary applications
- Equipping hydrogen filling stations with compressors
- Producing hydrogen at their own plant
- Also plans to enter the electrolyzer components business

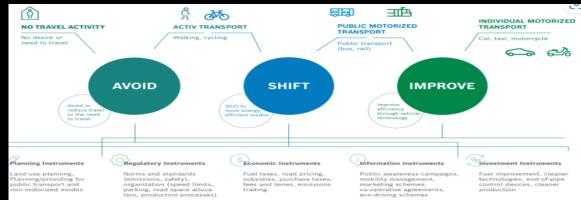
Potential of the circular economy



Circular Economy Strategy

- Lever 1: Materials efficiency
- Lever 2: Second life
- Lever 3: Recycled materials

Carbon Footprint reduction



SONA COMSTAR Bosch - Company Profile

Ontinental **3**



Vision

Creating value for a better tomorrow

Strategy

Strengthen operational performance

Differentiate our portfolio

Turn change into opportunity

Fundamental Corporate Values

Trust

Passion to win

Freedom to act

For one another

Ontinental

Company Overview

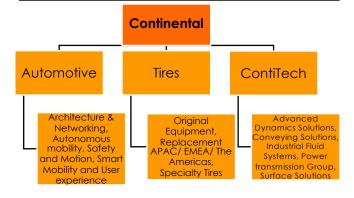
Sales: \$39.4 Bn

No. of employees: 200,000

No. of locations: 57

Headquarters: Hanover, Lower Saxony

Company Breakdown



Vitesco Technologies

Earlier known as
Continental powertrain,
develops drive
technology – eMobility

Mission

Our Technologies. Your Solutions. Powered by the passion for people.

Sustainability

Ambition: We drive the ongoing transformation of the economy towards a healthy ecosystem for sustainable mobility and industries

Carbon Neutrality

Circular Economy

Responsible Value Chain

Emission-free Mobility and Industry

SONA COMSTAR

Continental - Company Profile

Continental Automotive

Passenger Cars

Safety and Motion

Brakes, Dynamics and comfort, Passive and Integrated safety, Safety and Motion HPC, Sensors, Washer Systems, Batter Impact Detection, Holistic Motion control Software.

Architecture and Networking

Cockpit High performance computer, Zone Control Units, Function as a product, Digital Access Solution CoSmA, 5G Connectivity Solution, Comfort and security, Smart Device Integration, Control Units, Software Solutions and Services.

User Experience

Display Solutions - Curved Ultrawide, Driver Identification, Natural 3D, In2visible, OLED, Switchable Privacy, V-shaped, Head-Up-Displays, Digital Cluster.

Smart Mobility

eHorizon – predictive information to see the road ahead, Virtual Key Management, Vehicle Data Services.

Trucks and Busses

Interior and Cabin

Displays and Instruments, Driver's Workplaces, Infotainment, Tachographs and services, Telematics, Tolling

Vehicle, Chassis and Body

Safety topics, Digital Access (CoSmA@CV), eHorizon, Body Control Products, Pressure Sensors, Inertial Measurement sensors, Advanced sensors, Chassis Electronics, Vehicle Control

Rubber and Plastic Solutions

Drive Belts, Hose Lines, Surface Material – interior fittings, Suspension and Anti-vibration, Sealing systems, Tires.

2-Wheelers

Safe Mobility

Brake Systems, Body functions, sensors

ARAS

Blind spot Detection, Adaptive Cruise control, Emergency brake Assist & Forward Collision warning, Traffic sign assist, Intelligent Headlight assist

Smart Mobility

Display & Instruments, Body Control, Telematics

Rubber and Plastic Solutions

Drive Belts, Hose Lines, Tires, Collapsible Fuel Tanks

Agriculture/ Construction & Mining Vehicles/ Material Handling

Cabin Interiors

Infotainment, telematics, displays and instruments, Digital Access (CoSmA@OH)

Vehicle Electronics

High performance computers, Control units, Board Electronics KIBES - software and hardware package for on-board electronic system, Sensors, Gateways

Electrification

ECUs for thermal input/output, Electric vehicle charging controllers, Sound modules, High voltage cables, DC/DC converters, Twin motor controls, and DC/DC converter 24/12V

Environment detection

Camera based systems – Proviu products, Radar Based systems, NightViu Working and driving lights

Rubber and plastics solutions

Drive Belts, Conveyor and special belts, Hose Lines, Industrial Hoses, Surface Material, Suspension and Anti Vibration, Agricultural Tires

SONA COMSTAR

Continental - Company Profile

15.07.23 Page 27

Technology Trends

Passenger Cars

Green Breaking

- Hydraulic Brake Systems
- Calipers
 - High performance with less weight in same time -> 2g/Km of C02 emission is saved.
 - Innovation Downsizing of Calipers
- Drum Brakes
 - No corrosion, No residual drag Ideal for Evs
 - Innovation Dry Drum Brakes: Duo-servo brake, sensors measure the effective brake moment, so the exact amount of force is applied

Holistic Motion Control System

To enable the market trend of Software-defined vehicle (SDV).
 Using smart sensors, Central ECUs, smart actuators (by wire), and
 Application SW products (SWaaP) as a One stop shop

EV Market

- Battery Impact Detection
- eRPS- High-speed Inductive e-moto Rotor position sensor
- eRSS e-motor Rotor Speed Sensor
- Stunt based current sensor Keeping the battery healthy
- Intelligent Battery sensor for battery status
- One box brake system MK C2- second generation brake-by-wire system
- Cost optimized braking system
- Ac2ated Sound/Automated Conductive Charging system
- Sensors for EVs

Trucks and Busses

Digital Access and Authorization

 CoSmA@CV – smartphone based easy, safe and flexible truck access

High performance computers

• For the future proof of E/E architecture of commercial vehicles

Trailer Capacity Assessment

• Smartphone base calculation of cargo space

Continental Verified Inspection

• Ensures correct inspection and accurate results

Electrification

- Components for energy management for e-CVs
 - Pantograph
 - Charging control unit
 - Intelligent battery sensor
 - Battery management system
 - Current sensing module
 - Thermal input/ output ecu
 - Dc/dc convertor
 - 800V inverter

ContiTech

Industries Covered Products and Solutions Non Automotive **Aariculture** and Rubber Compounds Compounds and **Aerospace** Construction forestry Elastomer sheeting Sheeting Insulation material **Conveyer Belt** Processing and special belts **Energy Food chain** Home, garden **Systems** Conveyor services and leisure management processing **Printing** Printing Blankets Flexo Printing plates technology and Mechanical and · Coating/ varnishing Material Rollers Rollers Mining plant Handling engineering Insulation material **Sealing Systems** Elastomer Sheetina (Industrial Expansion Joints Diaphraams/ Diaphraam Materials applications) Gas Holder Diaphraams **Industrial Safety Rail Transport Printing** Living Spaces Protection and Health **Surface Material** Mechanical Engineering Industrial Rollers Sustainable surfaces Ships, ports and Commercial Two wheelers Staynu Technology vehicles sea Surface Laif Technology technologies · Cool colors technology · Design, Service & Tools



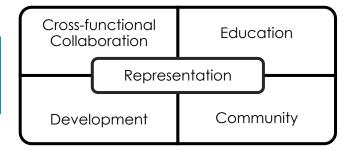






Mission People Finding a better way

Pillars of Strength



Revenue Breakdown

By Segment		By Region	
Light Vehicle	40%	North America	48 %
Off-Highway	29 %	South America	8 %
Commercial Vehicle	20%	Europe	30%
Power Technologies	11%	Asia Pacific	14%

Dana's Values

Value Others

Inspire Innovation

Grow Responsibly

Win Together

Company Overview

Revenue: \$10.2 Bn

No. of Employees: 42,000

No. of Locations: Facilities in 31 countries and 13000

customers in 141 countries

Three years sales Backlog: \$900 Mn, 65% electrified

Headquarters: Maumee, US

Sustainability

Changing our world through e-propulsion

Actioning renewable energy

Greening our operations

Driving a responsible supply chain

Protecting our water resources

Financing and manufacturin g sustainably

SONA COMSTAR Dana - Company Profile

15.07.23

Light Vehicle		Commercial Vehicle		Off-Highway		
Passenger car, Light truck, SUV/ CUV, High performance, Van, Specialty Electric			Linehaul, Heavy-haul, Medium- duty, vocational		Construction, Agriculture, Mining, Material Handling, Forestry, Specialty electric	
Drive	Axles Propshafts/ Driveshafts Transmissions Gearboxes	Digital	Active and passive system controls	Drive	Axles/ Propshafts/ Driveshafts Transmissions Gearboxes/High-Precision Gears Shifting Solutions Taken Helder T	
Systems	• E-Drive Systems • E-Axles	Drive	Axles Propshafts/ Driveshafts Transmissions	Systems	Torque-Hubs e-Hub Drive e-Axles	
Electrodynamics	• Motors • Inverters	Systems	•E-Axles	Jysiems	• e-Transmissions	
Sealing	Transmission separator & Fuel cell plates Cylinder Head & secondary gaskets Valve Stem seals	Electrodynamic	• Motors • Inverters	Electrodynamic	e-Motors and generators Inverters	
Thermal	Sealing Modules Engine & Transmission Oil Cooling Active Warm-up	Sealing	Cylinder/Secondary Head gaskets Valve Stem seals & Sealing Modules Fuel cell plates	Motion	Hydraulic motors, pumps and valves Slewing and pump drives Electronic/ Mechatronic sensors PTO Gearboxes	
Battery, motor, and electronics cooling Thermal-Acoustical Protective shield SONA COMSTAR Dana - Company Profile		Thermal	Thermal-Acoustical Protective shield Charge Air, battery, motor, and electronics cooling		• e-pumps and e-slew drives 15.07.23 Page 32	

Transforming the future of mobility

eMobility Vehicle Integration

EV Architecture Design

Electronics Power cradle
Powerhouse of the vehicle,
can be put in the same
location as an engine. It can
house the electrified power
steering unit, Air compressor,
HVAC, and countless other
auxiliary items

Dana TM4 Traction Motor Multiple motor models with varying sizes paired with a choice of medium or high voltage inverters, provide a wide range of solutions to your electric or hybrid propulsion needs

Products Developed till Date

- e-propulsion systems e-Axles, e-Drive units, e-Hub Drives, e-Gearboxes
- e-Motion Systems
- Completely fully integrated e-Powertrain

Future

With 26 Technology centers globally, they are currently working to develop unique new technologies. And have secured hundreds of development agreements with potential electrification customers across the globe.

SONA COMSTAR Dana - Company Profile

Engineering service and testing

Electrification Engineering

Construction

Prototype development, build and assembly with 3D Design - CAD

Electrical Engineering

Conception of electrical safety features, preparation of electrical products and manufacturing information

Embedded Systems

Design and functional simulation models in MTALAB/ Simulink
Model based design and conventional programming in C

Control Systems

Design, programming and calibration of closed loop operational strategies for complex vehicles and propulsion systems.

Validation and Verification

Validation, Verification, Calibration of all systems regarding function and safety

Technical Support

Commissioning assistance and field support and troubleshooting

<u>Vehicle Testing</u> Powertrain-in-the-loop (PIL)

Allows them to realistically simulate all load conditions, and thereby define all parameters needed for the characterization of system components.

Testing and evaluation of

Fields of application

individual components

<u>System testing</u> of
components in flexible
combinations

<u>Continuous load testing</u>
of complete electric
drive systems

<u>Performance data</u>
<u>verification</u> of electric
drive systems

Validation and

characterization of high-

energy storage-devices

(traction batteries)

15.07.23 Page 33







"Contributing to a better world by creating value together with a vision for the future"

Vision

Exploring the deeper meaning of happiness in order to build a future with greater well being for all

Four Ideals of Denso

Be trustworthy and responsible

Cherish modesty, sincerity, and cooperation

Be pioneering, innovative and creative

Provide quality products and services

Denso's Three Strengths



Support and realize sustainable growth as a source of value creation

Refine and strengthen frontline technologies and capabilities

Technological Capabilitie

Analytical Capabilities



SONA COMSTAR Denso - Company Profile

Company Overview

Revenue FY23 - ¥6,401.3 billion (US\$47.9 billion) Total No. of Employees - 164,572 Headquarters Location - Japan

Revenue Breakdown by Region

Japan

Companies: 60 Employees: 79,304 Revenue: ¥3,705.8 Bn

Europe

Companies: 27 Employees: 14,142 Revenue: ¥685.6 Bn

North America

Companies: 20 Employees: 22,722 Revenue: ¥1504.1 Bn

Asia

Companies: 77 Employees: 45,568 Revenue: ¥1931.7 Bn

Other: Companies 7, Employees 2,836, Revenue ¥ 101.2 Bn

Business Breakdown Revenue Ratio FY22

Electrification Systems **20.6%**

Powertrain Systems

22.6%

Thermal Systems

23.3%

Mobility Electronics

24.6%

Advanced Devices

3.2%

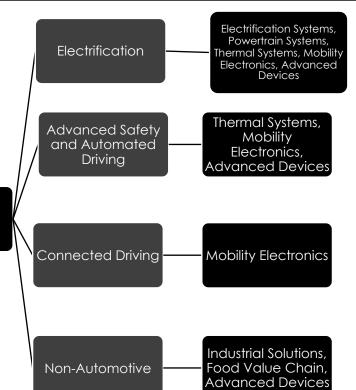
Industrial Solutions

3.4%

15.07.23 Page 35

Four Focus fields and Seven Core Businesses

Non – Automotive Businesses → Products



Industrial Solutions

- Provides industrial solutions to factories, supported by their manufacturing technology and skills developed in automotive parts production.
- Products: Automated Modules, Vertical Articulated Robots, Collaborate robots, IoT data servers, Barcode and 2D code handy terminals, **QR** solution services

Food Value Chain

- Agricultural Industrialization, sale of systems for digitization of food distribution and data-linked services
- Products: Horticultural facility/ Greenhouse related products, Compact mobile refrigeration units, Invehicle refrigeration units, QR traceability systems, Production source verification support system

Advanced Devices

• Products: Multi-flow control valve (MCV-e), Shift by wire system actuators, Accelerator pedal modules, Power cards, Semiconductor sensors, ASIC.

Denso - Company Profile 15.07.23 Page 36

Focus Fields →

Businesses

Automotive Business

Electrification Systems

Development and manufacture of HEV & BEV drive systems, power supply systems, electric power steering motors, control brake motors, and electric control units (ECUs)

Development and manufacture of various kinds of small motor system products, such as windshield wiper systems, power window motors, engine control motors, and blower fans

Products: Power control units, Motor generators, Battery ECUs, Lithium-ion battery packs, Windshield wiper systems, Power window regulator motors, Electric power steering motors, Control brakes

Powertrain Systems

Development and manufacture of gasoline and diesel engine management systems, which cover everything from combustion to intake and exhaust.

Development and manufacture of valve-related products, such as variable cam timing (VCT) systems and exhaust gas sensors; and products for drive systems, such as oil pressure control valves

Products: Common rail systems, Gasoline direct injectors, Ignition coils, Spark Plugs, Exhaust gas sensors, VCT systems, Motorcycle products (AGC-S, ECUs)

Thermal Systems

Development and manufacture of AC systems for passengers and commercial vehicles. And air quality products for comfortable spaces.

Development and manufacture for Cooling products such as radiators and invertor coolers. And themal management systems and heat pump systems

Products: HVAC units, Condensers, Radiators, Bus air conditioners, Heat pump systems, Inverter cooling systems, Battery cooling systems.

Mobility Electronics

Development and manufacture of HCUs (Human-machine interface), meters, HUDs (Head-up display), CIDs (Center information displays), ETC (Electronic toll collection) systems for vehicles, road-to vehicle and vehicle-to-vehicle communication devices, vision sensors, millimeter-wave radar sensors, sonar sensors, self-diving car ECUs, airbag sensors & ECUs, DSMs (Driver status monitors), and other safety-related products

Products: Engine ECUs, HEV ECUs, BEV ECUs, Vision sensors, mm wave radar sensors, Cockpit systems, Full graphic meters, Road – Vehicle and Vehicle – Vehicle communication Devices

Service Parts and Accessories

Maintenance Parts : Spark Plug, Oil Filter, Cabin Air Filter, Wiper Blade, Air filter Element

Repair Parts : Starter Motor, Alternator, Compressor, Oxygen Sensor, Fuel Pump, AC Service parts

Collision Parts : Radiator, Condenser

Accessories: Plasmacluster Ion Generator

Service Tools : Refrigerant Recovery, Recycling and Charging Machine

NaviBridge – An application to remotely navigate operating maps in a car navigation system from a smart device using Bluetooth

SONA COMSTAR Denso - Company Profile 15.07.23 Page 37

"Bringing hope for the future for our planet, society and all people"

Long-term Policy for 2030 **Green**Lasting vitality for the environment

Peace of MindProviding a sense of well being

Inspiring

Making a difference

The Goal:

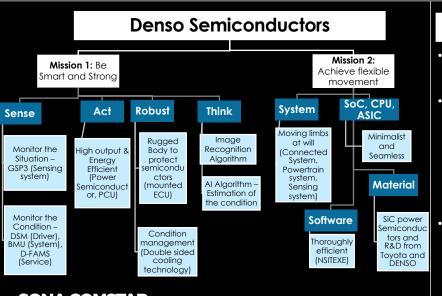
Promoting Electrification



Contributing to a Carbon- Free Society



With the help of Silicon Carbide Power Semi-Conductors



Denso MaaS

- It is a technology that matches vehicles in the real world with network-based services
- Two main technologies
 - Mobility IoT core: Enables real time data collection and device control
 - Digital Twin: Reproduces the real world in a virtual digital space, using the data collected through Mobility IoT Core
 - The two technologies allow various mobility service providers to analyze data and control vehicles safely from the cloud leading to significant reduction in development periods and costs.

Quantum Computing

With the help of Dr.

- Tadashi Kadowaki one of the first scientists to propose quantum annealing and other collaborations, DENSO is exploring the possibilities of utilizing big data.
- Expanding into
 - Mobility IoT
 - Factory IoT
 - Society IoT
 - Basic Technology

SONA COMSTAR Denso - Company Profile

15.07.23

Page 38







Purpose

To drive a cleaner more sustainable world

Company Overview

Revenue: Euro 4.3 Bn

No. of employees: 25,000

No. of locations: 50 Revenue Break down:

• Driveline 72%

• Sideshafts <u>59%</u>

Propshafts <u>13%</u>

• ePowertrain 27%

 AWD systems & components <u>25%</u>

eDrive systems
 &components

Other 1%

Targets

Charity partnerships established in all locations by **2025**

50% of R&D

expenditure to decarbonize the automotive sector by **2025**

50% of new products to contribute to decarbonization of sector by 2025

Sustainability

Our People Climate Action

Strategy

Responsible Sourcing

Our Impact

Sustainability Roadmap



2%

eDrive Systems

Modular eDrive Systems

eDrives can be supplied as 3-in-1 with inverter, motor and transmission and software and controls fully integrated, sourced as 2-in-1 systems, or as single modules or components

For EVs

For Compact cars

For Mid-sized cars

For large pure EVs



Dedicated hybrid transmission (Multi-Mode)

Multi-Mode transmission offers a simpler, smaller, lighter transmission that helps offset the added battery and power electronics costs of hybrid systems.



Torquevectoring Twinster

Twinster
eDrive
system
Unlocks the full

potential of electric power, while minimizing the effects of battery mass on dynamics. Improves on- and off-road performance, by enhancing traction, cornering and efficiency in real-world driving conditions.



SideShafts

VL3 sideshaft for premium rear-wheel drive



VLX rear sideshaft for off-road all-wheel drive



UF-MTS-AAR sideshaft system for small frontwheel drive cars



Side-shaft system for sports utility vehicles



Sideshaft system for lowcost rear-wheel drive applications The system comprises two pre-assembled constant velocity joints, one with a high-strength, lightweight tubular shaft and one with the company's "Direct Torque Flow" interface.

PropShafts

Modular Lightweight propshaft systems



SONA COMSTAR

GKN Automotive - Company Profile

All-wheel & 4-wheel drive systems

1. Efficient ActiveConnect all-wheel drive systems

The intelligent driveline system provides a highefficiency front-wheel drive mode for steady state driving at speeds above 35kph.

ActiveConnect Power Transfer Unit



Booster Rear Drive Unit



Twin AWD RDU ideal for SUVs and crossovers



Twinster torque-vectoring RDU



2. Intelligent ondemand all-wheel drive systems

Includes all products from Efficient ActiveConnect all-wheel drive systems + Electro-magnetic Control Device

Electro-magnetic Control Device



3. Building blocks for AWD systems

All-wheel drive coupling modules



Electronic Torque Manager (ETM)



Final Drive Unit (FDU)



Electronic Differential Lock (EDL)



Limited Slip Differentials



Working with EVs

Pure-play EV OEMs



















Leading Edge Al Enabled Technology Solutions to power the future of vehicle, motion, work, and lives

Deep manufacturing Expertise

Goal

Net zero emissions by 2050

Commitment

Net zero facilities

Net zero supply chain

Net zero customer products

Four Key Principles Equal Opportunity Proportionate Representation

Advance on Merit

No Quotas

SONA COMSTAR

Transportation

Carbon Efficient

Electrified

Lightweight

Autonomous

New Mobility

Infrastructure

Safe

Efficient

Work to height

Agriculture Optimized Harvest Yield Availability of Food

Company Overview

Revenue Breakdown

- Industrial Sales 26%
 - Access 13.4%
 - Agricultural 12.1%
- Mobility Sales **74%**
 - Automotive 68.4%
 - Off Highway 1.9%
 - Commercial 4.2%

No. of Employees: 28,812

Locations: 66 Manufacturing

Facilities, 28 Sales offices, 14 R&D

Centers

Headquarters: Guelph, Canada

Key Drivers of Market Opportunity



Manufacturing Capabilities

Metal Forming

- Robotic Welding
- Laser cutting
- Metal forming
- Stamping
- Painting
- Assembly

Machining and Assembly

- Advanced Automation and Robotics
- CNC Expertise
- Complex Assemblies
- Hydroforming
- Heat treatment

Light Metal Casting

- •Gravity & Low-pressure Aluminum Die Casting
- •High Pressure Aluminum & Magnesium Die Casting

Forging

- •Hatebur High Speed Hot Horizontal Forging
- Conventional Vertical Forging
- Cold Forming
- •Ring Rolling
- Radial Forging

Mobility Products

Transmission Gear and Shafts

Gearbox Housings

Shaft and Shell Assemblies

Clutch Modules

Driveline

Differential Assemblies

Power Transfer Unit (Ptu)

Rear Drive Unit/ Module (rdu/ rdm)

Engineered Gears

Engine

Cylinder Blocks and Heads

Connecting Rods

Camshafts

Balance Shaft Modules

Chassis

Shock towers

Centre consoles

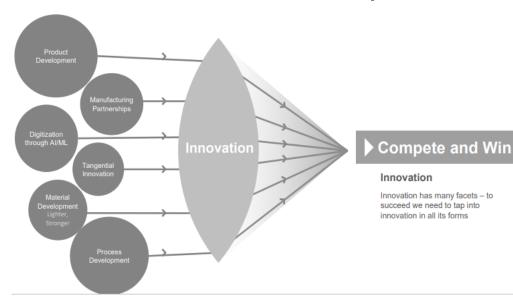
Cross Car Beams

Wheel Spindles

eLIN

- Focuses on developing electrified product solutions for all business lines.
- Four key areas: Power generation, power storage, Propulsion Systems, Structural & Chassis offerings for EVs
- Product Solutions
 - Power Generation
 - Energy Storage
 - Propulsion Systems
 - Structural Chassis

Innovation Roadmap



eLIN eAxle **Product Family**



Light Duty



Vehicle Class







Vehicle Class

BEV Technology Demonstrator Truck

- **Fully Functioning** retro fitted 2500 Pickup Series BEV
- 2022/23 R&D Project by the eLIN Product Solutions



- Showcases capabilities of eLIN eUD10 Beam eAxle design (front & rear)
- Equipped with eMatrix Battery Pack
- Starting Ride & Drive road shows for potential OEM customers

Utility Duty Beam eAxle

Medium Duty Beam eAxle





Vehicle Class



Vehicle Class

15.07.23

Page 46

Linamar's Al Roadmap

Efficiency of Analysis Automation of Repetitive Tasks

Accuracy of Predictions

Performance

Productivity

Engagement

Supplier of Choice Investment of Choice

Employer of Choice

Efficiency & Innovation with AI/ML

Advanced Robotics

 Development of advanced collaborative robots

Additive Manufacturing (3D printing)

For prototyping & Tooling

Vision Systems

• Evolving vision systems to make them more accurate

Prediction & Analysis

 Assessing other processes to make them more efficient & accurate

Data Collection

- Improve equipment uptime and tool life
- Sensors in products track performance

Digitization already done with AI/ML

- 66 Plants
- 524 Data Collection Connections
- 2328 RFID Stations
- 2797 Traceability Read Stations
- 1201 Vision Systems
- 3603 Robots
- 1078 Traceability Marking Stations
- 6 AGVs
- 3106 Connected Machines

SONA COMSTAR Linamar - Company Profile 15.07.23 Page 47







"Driven by Performance"

Vision

We shape future Mobility

Business Overview

Revenue: 12.4 Bn Euros No. of Employees: 71,947

Headquarters: Stuttgart, Germany

Locations: 152 product locations, 12 R&D

centers

Business Units: Engine systems and components, Filtration and Engine Peripherals, Thermal Management,

Electronics and Mechatronics, Aftermarket **Sustainability**





Strategy: Focus Fields



Electrification

 Focus on electric drives and intelligent charging to help emobility become affordable, simple and reliable

Thermal Management

 Continue to expand our position for highly efficient thermal management systems for batteries, efficient drives, and firstclass cabin comfort.

ICE – Components for efficient & clean combustion engines

 Remain a reliable partner to our customers around the world as long as demand exists. Because electrification will not be the only solution for an emission-free society. MAHLE will drive efficiency progress in this segment with cutting-edge products and optimize its cost structures.

SONA COMSTAR

Mahle - Company Profile

15.07.23

Page 49

E-Mobility

ChargeBIG

Charge as fast as necessary, not as fast as possible Advantages: Scalable, Cost-effective, Grid-friendly, User-friendly

Electronic Control Units for efficiency

Solutions for Passenger cars

















On-Board Charger, DC-DC Converter, Motor Controller, Glow Control Units & Exhaust aftertreatment for diesel engines

Solutions for Commercial cars

EMC Battery Filter, On-Board Charger, Fuel Cell Monitor, DC-DC Converter, PTC Heater Controller, Motor Controller, Exhaust aftertreatment & Glow Control units for diesel engines

Images for the products are same as featured above

Light. Sport. Smart.

As a full system provider for smart e-bikes whether Urban, Road, Gravel, or Mountain Bike - MAHLE offers a platform for compact drive units with an optimized battery-concept, components for connectivity and customized motor control.



Thermal Management – **Enabler for eMobility**

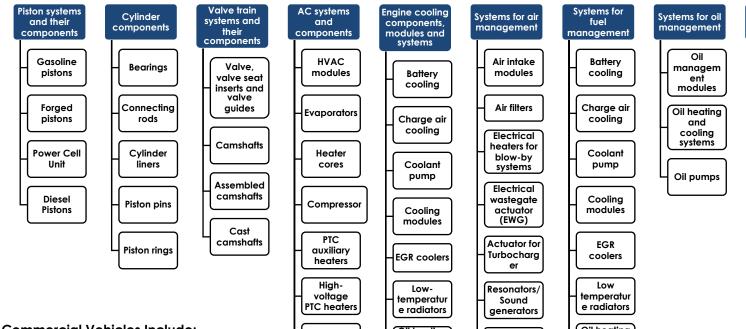
- E-mobility will be a key component of CO2neutral individual transportation over the long term.
- E-compressor



SONA COMSTAR

Mahle - Company Profile

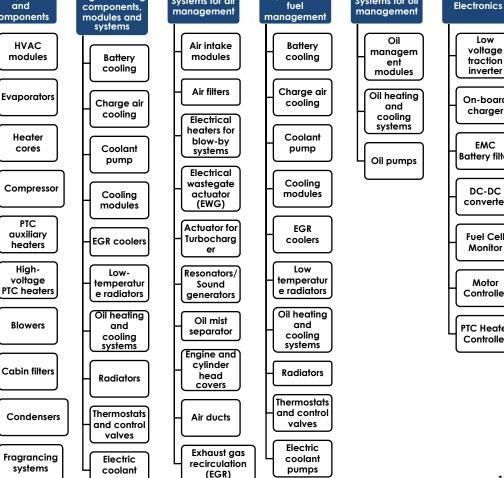
Passenger Cars/ Commercial Vehicle Products



pumps

Commercial Vehicles Include:

Piston systems and their components, Cylinder components, Valve train systems and their components, Air conditioning systems and their components, Engine cooling components, modules, and systems, Systems fir air management, Electronics, Systems for Fuel Management, Systems for oil management. Mechatronics



Mechatronics

Electric

drive

systems

Motors for

electrome

chanical

power

steering

Motors for

Brake

systems

Electric

Coolant

samua

Electric

actuators

Electric

Heaters and sensors

Low

voltaae

traction

inverter

On-board

charaer

EMC

Battery filter

DC-DC

converter

Fuel Cell

Monitor

Motor

Controller

PTC Heater

Controller

Innovation

Three tracks, one goal:

- Electrification: The E-volution continues
- More climate expertise: thermal management
- Open to technology in the future: modern combustion engines

R&D innovations



Battery concept for 90s charging



High-Voltage heater



Electric Air Conditioning Compressor



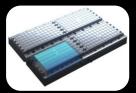
Air conditioning system



Magnet-free traction motor



The chiller



Immersioncooled battery module



The Flectronics cooling plate

Mahle New Ventures GmbH

- Expansion of corporate start-up activities
- Strategic support for VC investments
- Establishment of a start-up eco-system to scale up new business areas
 - MAHLE start up incubator program



Intelligent air conditioning



Modular air filters for fuel cells



Cooling Module



24V Coolant Pump



Oil Management Module



Humidifier for fuel cells







Purpose Creating a better world of mobility, responsibly

Core Values Think Big | Take responsibility

Never Settle | Be Collaborative

Key Strategic
Diversity &
Inclusive Priorities

Build Awareness Creative & Inclusive Workplace

Strategic Partnerships

Business Overview

Revenue: \$36.2 Bn (FY21) **No. of Employees:** 171,000

Headquarters: Ontario,

Canada

No. of Locations: 341

Manufacturing, 88 R&D in 29

Countries

SONA COMSTAR

Magna Groups

Magna Cosma

 Body, Chassis and Engineering Solutions

Magna Exteriors

 Material development, manufacturing and assembly

Magna Powertrain

 Powertrain design, development, testing, and manufacturing

Magna Electronics

 Technology for automated driving to secure connectivity and vehicle electrification

Mechatronics, Mirrors, and Lighting

 Forward and rear lighting systems, exterior and interior vision systems, and complete mechatronic power systems

Magna Steyr

 Vehicle Contract manufacturer – conventional drives, plug-in hybrids and all-electric vehicles

Magna Seating

Product Range

Body Exteriors & Structures

Body Structure

Chassis Structure

Exterior Systems & Modules

Trim & Greenhouse Technologies

Active Aerodynamics

Energy Storage Systems Power & Vision

High Voltage Electrifies Products

Conventional & Mild Hybrid Powertrain Technologies

Powertrain Modules & Components

ADAS and Automated Driving

Control Modules

Mechatronics

Mirrors & Lighting

Seating Systems

Seat Complete

Structural Products

Foam and Trim

BioSciences

Complete Vehicles

Complete Vehicle Engineering

Complete Vehicle Manufacturing

Innovation

Eco Innovation

- "Exceptional driving experiences that are kinder to the planet."
- EtillegentReach BEV Powertrain
- Active Aerodynamics
- Integration of alternative propulsion systems

Distinction & Experience

- "Redefining the very concept of consumer experience and design."
- SmartAccess (B-Pillarless Power Door System)
- FlecsForm
- Morphing Surfaces

New Mobility

- "Leveraging deep product knowledge and complete vehicle expertise to deliver on tomorrow's mobility challenges"
- Reconfigurable Seating/ Structural Products
- Complete Vehicle Manufacturing
- Complete Vehicle Engineering

Driver Assistance

- "Bridging the human interface with vehicle technology"
- Front integration panels
- ICON Digital Radar
- Driver Monitoring System







Vision: To be the recognized leader in providing advanced drivetrain, mobility, braking, and aftermarket solutions for the global commercial vehicle and industrial markets.

Revenue: \$3833 Mn (FY21) - They are now a part of Cummins.

Product Range "Run with the Bull" **Axles** Brakes Components Transmissions (3) Single Rear Air Disc Transfer Drive Axles The FAT-30 **Brakes** orged Gears cases (3) **Auxiliarv** Transmission [andem R<u>ear</u> Gear boxes/ Drive Axles Drum Brakes **PTOs** Front Drive Quadraulic Suspensions **Axles** Disc Brakes (5) Tire inflation Front Non-Wet Disc systems Drive Axles **Brakes** Heavy-Duty Tridem Rear Drivelines (3) Hvdraulic Drive Axles Disc Brakes Automatic Carriers (11) Trailer Axles Adjusters Center and Wheel Ends

Technology

New products in electrification **Blue Horizon**

12Xe ePowertrain



14Xe ePowertrain



17Xe ePowertrain



Revenue Break down

Axles, Suspension
Systems and Driveline
73%
Brakes and Brakerelated Components
21%
Other
6%

Industries

- Truck & Trailer
- Electrification
- Ground Service
- Bus & Coach
- Heavy Haul, OH Construction & Utility
- Material Handling
 - Defense/Rail service
- Mobile Cranes
- Fire and Rescue

15.07.23 Page 57

SONA COMSTAR Meritor - Company Profile

Tag Axles







"We, the Mitsubishi Electric Group, will contribute to the realization of a vibrant and sustainable society through continuous technological innovation and ceaseless creativity."

Attitude: "Always strive to achieve better."

Commitment: "Changes for the Better."



Our Values: • Trust

- Quality
- Technology
- Ethics and Compliance
- Humanity
- Environment
- Society

Business Overview

Revenue: 5 Tn Yen (March 31, 2023)

No. of Employees: 149,655

Headquarters: Japan

No. of Locations: 209 (118 outside Japan,

91 in Japan)

Industries

Air Conditioning Systems

Home Products

Factory Automation systems

Automotive Equipment

Building systems

Energy systems

Semiconductor and Devices

Visual Information Systems

Transportation Systems

Communication Systems Defense and Space systems

Public Systems

Energy & Electric Systems

Revenue Percentage: 26.8%

Information & Communication

Revenue Percentage: 26.3%

Electronic Devices

Revenue Percentage: 8.0%

Industrial Automation

Revenue Percentage: 4.3%

Home Appliances

Revenue Percentage: 21.9%

Railway Lifecycle Management Solution (LMS)

> Network Camera System

Electricity ICT Solution Package BLEnDer

Natural Ester Oil Power Transformer MELCORE-NEO

NEXIEZ Machineroom-less Elevators

Mitsubishi u series Escalators Programmable Logic Controllers

AC Servos

Computerized Numerical Controllers CNCs

Electric Power Steering (Motors & Controllers)

Car Navigation System

Motors and Inverters for eMotor Vehicles

Video analysis solution "kizkia"

> Network Security Service

Operation-Specific Solutions

DS2000 Standard Satellite Platform

Satellite Observation Solution

CIS (Contact Image Sensor)

Power Semiconductor Modules

> SiC Power Semiconductor Devices

Optical Devices for Optical Communication

GaN High Frequency Devices

Thermal Diode Infrared Sensor MelDIR

TFT-LCD Modules

AC & Refrigeration Systems

Home Equipment

Home Appliances

Light Fixtures and Light Bulbs

Recycling Consumer Electronics & Home Appliances

The Depth of Products

Factory automation systems

- Industrial Computer
- Controllers
 - Programmable Controllers MELSEC
 - Motion Controllers
- Computerized numerical Controllers (CNCs)
- FA Sensor
- Drive products
 - AC servos-MELSERVO
 - Inverters-FREQROL
 - Geared Motors
- HMI
- Robots
 - Industrial Robots-MELFA
 - Collaborative Robot-ASSISTA
- Low-voltage Power Distribution Products
 - Low-voltage Circuit Breakers
 - Contractors and Motor Starters
 - Power Management Meters
- Medium-voltage Power Distribution
- ProductsEnergy Saving Supporting Devices
- Laser processing Machines
- Electrical Discharging Machines
- Electron Beam Machines

Automotive equipment

- Powertrain products
 - Hvbrid/Electric Vehicle
 - Inverter
 - Motor
 - 48V ISG system
 - EV control unit
 - Battery Management unit
 - On-Board Charger
 - Gasoline/ Diesel engine Vehicles
 - Alternator
 - Starter
 - Flywheel ACG
 - Engine Management Products
 - EGR Valve
 - Purge Control Solenoid Valve
 - Turbo Actuator
 - Actuator Drive Unit
 - Gasoline Engine Control Unit
 - Air-flow sensor
 - Pressure Sensor
 - Injector
 - Fuel Pump Module
- Vehicles Control Products
 - ADAS Products/ Body Control Products
 - Electric Power steering system

Energy systems

- Power Generations
- Transmission & Distribution
- Nuclear Systems
- Power Information & Communication Technology
- Medium & Low voltage Switchgear & systems
- Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI)

Semiconductors and Devices

- Power Modules
- High Power Devices
- Driver IC, Sensors
- High Frequency Devices
- Optical Devices
- Contact Image Sensors (CIS)







Mobility Beyond Integrated Solution

Vision Innovation for Humanity, Mobility for tomorrow "We think creatively and keep challenging ourselves to help create a new future and **Philosophy** eventually make humankind's dream a reality" Customer Darina Commu People Go Core Execution nication Global First First **Values**

Business Status

Automotive System Solution

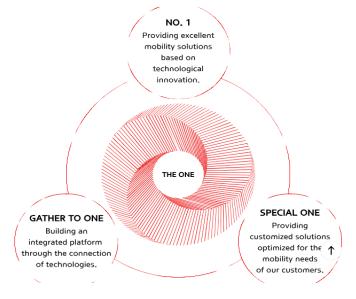
14 Tn, 72.1 Bn Won

Automotive Module Manufacturing

19 Tn, 193.3 Bn Won

Automotive A/S Parts

8 Tn, 436.8 Bn Won

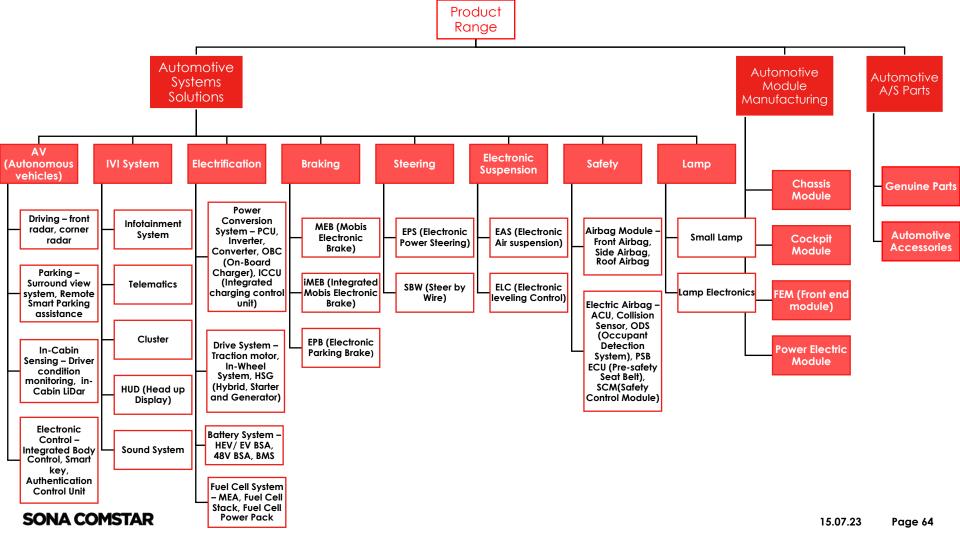


Sustainability

- Innovation with Responsibility, Mobility by Clean Technology
 - Three objectives
 - Green Acceleration Green
 Transition for future generations and the earth
 - Inclusive Business Mutual growth with employees and society
 - Responsible Growth Responsible and sustainable management

SONA COMSTAR

Mobis - Company Profile



Portfolio EV Core Driving Parts Supply

Electrification



PE System

Transform electricity into mechanical energy (Traction Motor)



Controller

Supply/ Transform voltage and frequency to motor (Inverter, Converter)



Battery System

Current calculation such as battery charge state (Battery control system)



Fuel Cell

Electricity Generation by chemical reaction of hydrogen/Oxygen (Fuel Cell, Driving Module)



Development of Key Technology



In-wheel Motor (Direct Drive)

- Premium In-wheel system (completed)
- •Direct drive In-wheel system (Inprogress)



Driving Module (Integrated)

- •3 in 1 PE System (Motor, Inverter, Reducer) (In-production)
- High-performance Motor for Dsea (In-progress)



SW (Battery System SW)

 Development of In-house Logic Estimating Battery State (Inprogress)



Fuel Cell (MEA)

 High Active, High Durability, Fuel Cell Development (In-progress) •Low Cost Structure Design Technology Development (In-

Business Strategies

Captive

- Supply of EV Line-up (Hybrid/ Battery/ FCEV Parts)
- Cost Saving by Dedicated Platform
 - Global Expansion
- Supply System Establishment Responding to Increase in **HKMC** Production

Non-Captive

- Diversification of Selling Partners by Supplying Electrification Parts Taraetina Global OE
- Achieving Economies of Scale by Utilizina Standardized Parts







Musashi's 100th Year vision:

Break barriers and go on adventures

Overview



Our origin Consistent Sincerity Simple and Sturdy

Our purpose

Passion Technology

Wisdom **Innovation**

Harmony Sustainable **Enriched** Earth

Our Customer way

First

Be unique, Integrity creative Smile and

One Musashi

Leadership and ownership

Try first, Learn fast

Musashi

Sustainability

Thanks

Target

Achieve Carbon Neutrality by 2038 – 100th Anniversary of Musashi

Net Sales: 52,572 Mn Yen (March 2022)

No. of Employees: 15,807

Headquarter: Toyohashishi, Aichi, Japan

No. of locations: 35 locations, 14 countries

Powertrain Linkaae & Mobility Suspension Motorcycles Machines Industry Musashi A! **Energy Solution**

Well-Beina

Mobility Products

Powertrain

Linkage & Suspension

Motorcycles Power transmitting mechanism











Cover

Assemblies

(Large

Motorcycles)





Final Gear Welding

2 Pinion

Suspension Arm Assembly

Suspension Arm Assembly

Dual Clutch Transmission (Large Motorcycles)

Transmission Assembly (Small Motorcycles)















Enclosing, 2 Pinion

Enclosing, 4 Pinion

Suspension Ball joints

Steering Ball joints (Tie-rod End)

Transmission Assembly (Large Motorcycles)

Reduction Gears for scooters

Other Gears (Large & Small Motorcycles)



Differential Gear



Steering Ball joints (Rack end)

Engine intake and exhaust mechanism







Camshafts (for large motorcycles)



Assembles camshafts (for general purpose engines)

Industry SolutionsTools and Machines

Machinery



Product Example: Automatic Conveying equipment, Automatic assembly equipment, IN line inspection machines

Prototype



Product Example:











15.07.23 Page 69 SONA COMSTAR

Musashi - Company Profile

Cutting Tool





Energy Solutions

Prismatic Cell Module, High Voltage Module, Pre-lithiation Treatment, Laminated Cell (EOL), Laminated Cell Module (EOL)

Agritrio

In-House Startups

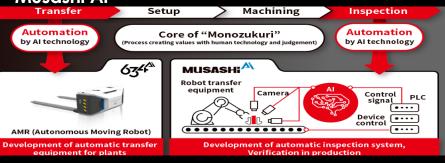


An app-based communication between farmers and people who are interested their work.



Agricultural Care is a contract-type agriculture-welfare collaboration platform, connecting welfare facilities and farmers.

Musashi Al









Mission

Shaping past, present and the future of mobility

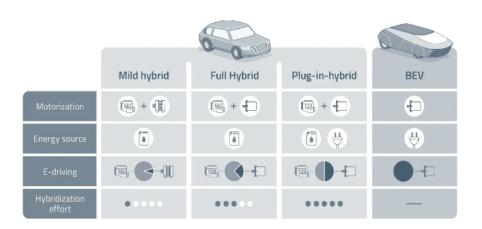
Four Guiding Principles

Passion for Innovation

Operational Excellence

Global Strength

Commitment to Responsibility



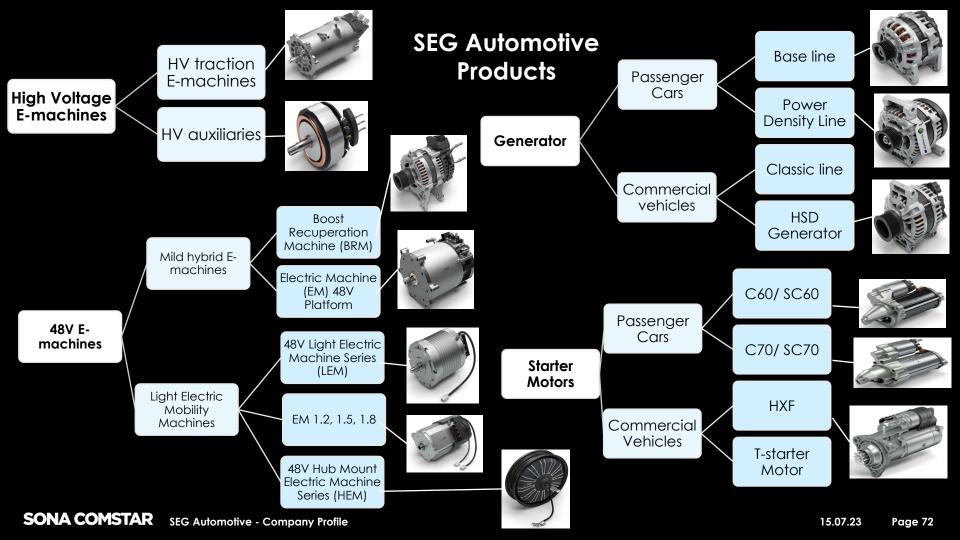
48V Mild Hybrid Technology

Overall Benefits

- Cost effective solution for CO2 reduction
- Low integration effort
- Powerful 48V on-board network, which can serve as redundancy for autonomous driving functions in hybrid cars
- Increasing driving comfort through functions like boosting, coasting and soft comfort start
- Safe voltage level with no need for expensive additional protection requirements (e.g. for contact voltage)

Benefits for Manufacturers

 48V integrates three aspects that are very attractive for automobile manufacturers, especially in combination: Significant reduction of CO₂ emissions, marketable benefits for the end consumer, and costeffective integration into existing vehicle platforms.









Mission

To play a major role in tomorrow's mobility

Company Overview

Revenue: Furos 20.037 Bn FY21 No. of Employees: 109,900

No. of Locations: 29 countries, 183 production sites,

65 R&D centers

Headquarters: Paris, France

Revenue Break up

Break down by Geography

- Europe **44%**
- North America

Asia – **34%**

- 20%

- China 50% South America
- Japan 20%

- **2%**
- South Korea 19%
- India 4% (-6% sales, +*% Production)

Strategy

Accelerating today in tomorrow's key mobility markets

Growth Model

- Acceleration of electrification
- Acceleration of ADAS
- Reinvention of the interior experience
- Lighting everywhere

Sustainability

Targets

- Carbon Neutrality by 2050
- Commit to cut scope 3 downstream emissions by 50% in 2030
- Ecosystem based vision of mobility
- A product portfolio electrifying mobility

Innovation

Environmental sustainability Increasing ecoefficiency

Workplace

Society

Committing to corporate citizenship

SONA COMSTAR Valeo - Company Profile 15.07.23 Page 74

Product Range

Image from Valeo Strategic & Financial Outlook 2022-23

GROWTH DRIVERS	VALEO'S BUSINESS GROUPS	KEY PRODUCTS				
ELECTRIFICATION ACCELERATION	POWERTRAIN SYSTEMS (PTS)	48V & HV eMOTORS	48V & HV INVERTER	68V & HV eDRIVE	ARV & HV DCDC & GRC	CHARCING STATION
	THERMAL SYSTEMS (THS)	COOLANT	BATTERY COOLER	ELECTRIC COMPRESSION	HEAT PUMP	FLEX HEATER
ADAS ACCELERATION	COMFORT & DRIVING ASSISTANCE SYSTEMS (CDA)	CAMERAS	ULTRASONIC SENSORS	RADARS	LIDAR	DOMAIN CONTROLLER
INTERIOR EXPERIENCE REINVENTION		DRIVER	DISPLAYS & CLUSTERS	HEAD UP DISPLAY	MICROPHONS	SMART SURFACS
LIGHTING EVERYWHERE	VISIBILITY SYSTEMS (VIS)	FRONT	REAR	NEAR FIELD PROJECTION	INTERIOR	SENSOR CLEANING & WIPING

Valeo Technology

Valeo Scala Lidar

-Autonomous vehicle sensors essential to the development of autonomous cars

48V affordable hybrid system

- -Level 1
- -Hybrid4all 5% fuel savings, regenerative braking (storage of energy), Torque assist, Electrical supply
- -Level 2
- -Hybrid with 100% electric propulsion, around 15% fuel savings with greater comfort and power

PictureBeam Monolithic, adaptive headlights

 Enables the control of the light intensity and preciseness by managing each pixel individually

Interior Cocoon

- Driver Monitoring System
- -Detection of distraction and drowsiness, driver identification and facial emotion recognition.
- -Cabin Monitoring System
- -Analyses the occupants and adapts air temperature, driving mode, deployment timing of airbag

Valeo Charging station

- Smart and Environment friendly
 - Recharges when electricity is at its lowest cost, or when it is provided by a green source
- Easy Installation and Ultra-fast activation
 - Equipped with a "Connect & Charge" system

360-degree light projection

- Road projection a safe and personalized approach
- Welcome Light and extended signaling

Sensor Cleaning

 A complete system which removes rain, snow, debris and prevents soil accumulation on sensors lenses of Autonomous vehicles and ADAS.

Valeo Xtravue Trailer

 A rear-view camera system that enables drivers to see what is happening on the road behind the trailer by making the trailer virtually transparent.

Future Mobility Vision for the car of the future

Cleaner

Valeo develops smart electrification, automated transmission system, and clean engine solutions for all types of vehicles.

Enjoyable for the driver

Technologies maintaining driving pleasure for the driver

Safer

Lighting of the future, a safe and stress-free communication tool.

Intuitive

Through driving assistance systems which offer the driver smart technologies like detection of obstacles and other vehicles, and fully automated parking

Connected

Enabling communication between cars through increased mobile connectivity and on-board telematics helping them connect with the environment

Autonomous

Our automated driving solutions enable safer and more comfortable mobility for all.

Valeo.ai

Al research center for automotive applications based in Paris, to conduct ambitious research projects, regarding assisted and autonomous driving

Partnerships

CarLab Valeo, Valeo.ai

Academic Partnerships:

French National Institute of IT and Automation Research (INRA), Telecom ParisTech, Mines ParisTech, French Alternative Energies and Atomic Energy Commission (CEA), Stanford University, Liège Université, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de lausanne

Strategic Partnerships:

Asaphus Vision, Meituan, Capgemini, Safran, Indigo Group, Mobivia, Total, EDF

Start-ups:

CarTech, Maniv Mobility, Iris Capital, Cathaycapital, Navya, Kuantic

SONA COMSTAR Valeo - Company Profile 15.07.23 Page 77

Thank You

SONA COMSTAR iTriangle - Company Profile 24.12.2021 Page 79

SONA COMSTAR iTriangle - Company Profile 24.12.2021 Page 80